



**UNIVERSITY OF DELHI**

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**SYLLABI FOR**

**UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM IN**

**ZOOLOGY**

**Department of Zoology  
University of Delhi  
Delhi- 110 007**

**SCHEME AND SYLLABUS UNDER  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
FOR B.Sc. PROGRAMME WITH  
ZOOLOGY**

**SCHEME AND SYLLABUS UNDER  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
FOR B.Sc. PROGRAMME WITH ZOOLOGY**

	<b>DISCIPLINE  CORE COURSE DSC (12)</b>	<b>Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses AECC (2)</b>	<b>Skill Enhancement Courses SEC (4)</b>	<b>Discipline Specific Elective DSE (4)</b>
I	DSC 1- Zoology I: Animal Diversity  DSC 2 – Paper I DSC 3- Paper I	English Communication		
II	DSC 1- Zoology II: Comparative Anatomy and Developmental Biology of Vertebrates  DSC 2 – Paper II DSC 3- Paper II	Environmental Science		
III	DSC 1- Zoology III: Physiology and Biochemistry  DSC 2 – Paper III DSC 3- Paper III		SEC-I	
IV	DSC 1- Zoology IV: Genetics and Evolutionary Biology  DSC 2 – Paper IV DSC 3- Paper IV		SEC-II	
V			SEC-III	DSE-Zoology Paper I DSE-Discipline 2-Paper I DSE- Discipline3-Paper I
VI			SEC-IV	DSE-Zoology Paper II DSE-Discipline 2-Paper II DSE- Discipline 3-Paper II

**Discipline Core Courses: Zoology**

1. Animal Diversity
2. Comparative Anatomy and Developmental Biology of Vertebrates
3. Physiology and Biochemistry
4. Genetics and Evolutionary Biology

**Discipline Specific Electives: Zoology (Any two)**

1. Applied Zoology
2. Animal Biotechnology
3. Aquatic Biology
4. Immunology
5. Reproductive Biology
6. Insect, Vector and Diseases

**Skill Enhancement Courses: Zoology**

1. Apiculture
2. Aquarium Fish Keeping
3. Aquatic Biology
4. Medical Diagnostics
5. Public Health and Hygiene
5. Sericulture

**CORE COURSE I**  
**ANIMAL DIVERSITY**

**THEORY****(CREDITS 4)**

<b>Unit 1: Kingdom Protista</b>	<b>4</b>
General characters and classification up to classes; Locomotory Organelles and locomotion in Protozoa	
<b>Unit 2: Phylum Porifera</b>	<b>3</b>
General characters and classification up to classes; Canal System in <i>Sycon</i>	
<b>Unit 3: Phylum Cnidaria</b>	<b>3</b>
General characters and classification up to classes; Polymorphism in Hydrozoa	
<b>Unit 4: Phylum Platyhelminthes</b>	<b>3</b>
General characters and classification up to classes; Life history of <i>Taenia solium</i>	
<b>Unit 5: Phylum Nemathelminthes</b>	<b>5</b>
General characters and classification up to classes; Life history of <i>Ascaris lumbricoides</i> and its parasitic adaptations	
<b>Unit 6: Phylum Annelida</b>	<b>3</b>
General characters and classification up to classes; Metamerism in Annelida	
<b>Unit 7: Phylum Arthropoda</b>	<b>5</b>
General characters and classification up to classes; Vision in Arthropoda, Metamorphosis in Insects	
<b>Unit 8: Phylum Mollusca</b>	<b>4</b>
General characters and classification up to classes; Torsion in gastropods	
<b>Unit 9: Phylum Echinodermata</b>	<b>4</b>
General characters and classification up to classes; Water-vascular system in Asteroidea	
<b>Unit 10: Protochordates</b>	<b>2</b>
General features and Phylogeny of Protochordata	
<b>Unit 11: Agnatha</b>	<b>2</b>
General features of Agnatha and classification of cyclostomes up to classes	
<b>Unit 12: Pisces</b>	<b>4</b>
General features and Classification up to orders; Osmoregulation in Fishes	

**Unit 13: Amphibia**

4

General features and Classification up to orders; Parental care

**Unit 14: Reptiles**

4

General features and Classification up to orders; Poisonous and non-poisonous snakes, Biting mechanism in snakes

**Unit 15: Aves**

5

General features and Classification up to orders; Flight adaptations in birds

**Unit 17: Mammals**

5

Classification up to orders; Origin of mammals

**Note:** Classification of Unit 1-9 to be followed from “Barnes, R.D. (1982). *Invertebrate Zoology*, V Edition”

**ANIMAL DIVERSITY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)****1. Study of the following specimens:**

*Amoeba, Euglena, Plasmodium, Paramecium, Sycon, Hyalonema, and Euplectella, Obelia, Physalia, Aurelia, Tubipora, Metridium, Taenia solium, Male and female Ascaris lumbricoides, Aphrodite, Nereis, Pheretima, Hirudinaria, Palaemon, Cancer, Limulus, Palamnaeus, Scolopendra, Julus, Periplaneta, Apis, Chiton, Dentalium, Pila, Unio, Loligo, Sepia, Octopus, Pentaceros, Ophiura, Echinus, Cucumaria and Antedon, Balanoglossus, Herdmania, Branchiostoma, Petromyzon, Sphyrna, Pristis, Torpedo, Labeo, Exocoetus, Anguilla, Ichthyophis/Ureotyphlus, Salamandra, Bufo, Hyla, Chelone, Hemidactylus, Chamaeleon, Draco, Vipera, Naja, Crocodylus, Gavialis, Any six common birds from different orders, Sorex, Bat, Funambulus, Loris*

**2. Study of the following permanent slides:**

T.S. and L.S. of *Sycon*, Study of life history stages of *Taenia*, T.S. of Male and female *Ascaris*

**3. Key for Identification of poisonous and non-poisonous snakes**

An “**animal album**” containing photographs, cut outs, with appropriate write up about the above mentioned taxa. Different taxa/ topics may be given to different sets of students for this purpose.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Barnes, R.D. (1982). *Invertebrate Zoology*, V Edition. Holt Saunders International Edition.
- Barnes, R.S.K., Calow, P., Olive, P.J.W., Golding, D.W. and Spicer, J.I. (2002). *The Invertebrates: A New Synthesis*, III Edition, Blackwell Science
- Barrington, E.J.W. (1979). *Invertebrate Structure and Functions*. II Edition, E.L.B.S. and Nelson
- Young, J. Z. (2004). *The Life of Vertebrates*. III Edition. Oxford university press.
- Pough H. *Vertebrate life*, VIII Edition, Pearson International.
- Hall B.K. and Hallgrimsson B. (2008). *Strickberger's Evolution*. IV Edition. Jones and Bartlett Publishers Inc.

## CORE COURSE II

COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF  
VERTEBRATES

<b>THEORY</b>	<b>(CREDITS 4)</b>
<b>Unit 1: Integumentary System</b> Derivatives of integument w.r.t. glands and digital tips	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit 2: Skeletal System</b> Evolution of visceral arches	<b>3</b>
<b>Unit 3: Digestive System</b> Brief account of alimentary canal and digestive glands	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit 4: Respiratory System</b> Brief account of Gills, lungs, air sacs and swim bladder	<b>5</b>
<b>Unit 5: Circulatory System</b> Evolution of heart and aortic arches	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit 6: Urinogenital System</b> Succession of kidney, Evolution of urinogenital ducts	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit 7: Nervous System</b> Comparative account of brain	<b>3</b>
<b>Unit 8: Sense Organs</b> Types of receptors	<b>3</b>
<b>Unit 9: Early Embryonic Development</b> Gametogenesis: Spermatogenesis and oogenesis w.r.t. mammals, vitellogenesis in birds; Fertilization: external (amphibians), internal (mammals), blocks to polyspermy; Early development of frog and humans (structure of mature egg and its membranes, patterns of cleavage, fate map, up to formation of gastrula); types of morphogenetic movements; Fate of germ layers; Neurulation in frog embryo.	<b>12</b>
<b>Unit 10: Late Embryonic Development</b> Implantation of embryo in humans, Formation of human placenta and functions, other types of placenta on the basis of histology; Metamorphic events in frog life cycle and its hormonal regulation.	<b>10</b>
<b>Unit 11: Control of Development</b>	<b>8</b>



Fundamental processes in development (brief idea) – Gene activation, determination, induction, Differentiation, morphogenesis, intercellular communication, cell movements and cell death

## COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES

### PRACTICAL

(CREDITS 2)

1. Osteology:
  - a) Disarticulated skeleton of fowl and rabbit
  - b) Carapace and plastron of turtle /tortoise
  - c) Mammalian skulls: One herbivorous and one carnivorous animal.
2. Frog - Study of developmental stages - whole mounts and sections through permanent slides – cleavage stages, blastula, gastrula, neurula, tail bud stage, tadpole external and internal gill stages.
3. Study of the different types of placenta- histological sections through permanent slides or photomicrographs.
4. Study of placental development in humans by ultrasound scans.
5. Examination of gametes - frog/rat - sperm and ova through permanent slides or photomicrographs.

### SUGGESTED READINGS

- Kardong, K.V. (2005) *Vertebrates' Comparative Anatomy, Function and Evolution*. IV Edition. McGraw-Hill Higher Education.
- Kent, G.C. and Carr R.K. (2000). *Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates*. IX Edition. The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Weichert C.K and William Presch (1970). *Elements of Chordate Anatomy*, Tata McGraw Hills
- Hilderbrand, M and Gaslow G.E. *Analysis of Vertebrate Structure*, John Wiley and Sons.
- Walter, H.E. and Sayles, L.P; *Biology of Vertebrates*, Khosla Publishing House.
- Gilbert, S. F. (2006). *Developmental Biology*, VIII Edition, Sinauer Associates, Inc., Publishers, Sunderland, Massachusetts, USA.
- Balinsky, B.I. (2008). *An introduction to Embryology*, International Thomson Computer Press.
- Carlson, Bruce M (1996). *Patten's Foundations of Embryology*, McGraw Hill, Inc.

## CORE COURSE III

## PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

## THEORY

(CREDITS 4)

**Unit 1: Nerve and muscle**

8

Structure of a neuron, Resting membrane potential, Graded potential, Origin of Action potential and its propagation in myelinated and non-myelinated nerve fibres, Ultra-structure of skeletal muscle, Molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction

**Unit 2: Digestion**

5

Physiology of digestion in the alimentary canal; Absorption of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids

**Unit 3: Respiration**

5

Pulmonary ventilation, Respiratory volumes and capacities, Transport of Oxygen and carbon dioxide in blood

**Unit 4: Excretion**

5

Structure of nephron, Mechanism of Urine formation, Counter-current Mechanism

**Unit 5: Cardiovascular system**

6

Composition of blood, Hemostasis, Structure of Heart, Origin and conduction of the cardiac impulse, Cardiac cycle

**Unit 6: Reproduction and Endocrine Glands**

7

Physiology of male reproduction: hormonal control of spermatogenesis; Physiology of female reproduction: hormonal control of menstrual cycle  
Structure and function of pituitary, thyroid, Parathyroid, pancreas and adrenal

**Unit 7: Carbohydrate Metabolism**

8

Glycolysis, Krebs Cycle, Pentose phosphate pathway, Gluconeogenesis, Glycogen metabolism, Review of electron transport chain

**Unit 8: Lipid Metabolism**

5

Biosynthesis and  $\beta$  oxidation of palmitic acid

**Unit 9: Protein metabolism**

5

Transamination, Deamination and Urea Cycle

**Unit 10: Enzymes**

6

Introduction, Mechanism of action, Enzyme Kinetics, Inhibition and Regulation

**PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

1. Preparation of hemin and hemochromogen crystals
2. Study of permanent histological sections of mammalian pituitary, thyroid, pancreas, adrenal gland
3. Study of permanent slides of spinal cord, duodenum, liver, lung, kidney, bone, cartilage
4. Qualitative tests to identify functional groups of carbohydrates in given solutions (Glucose, Fructose, Sucrose, Lactose)
2. Estimation of total protein in given solutions by Lowry's method.
3. Study of activity of salivary amylase under optimum conditions

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Tortora, G.J. and Derrickson, B.H. (2009). *Principles of Anatomy and Physiology*, XII Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Widmaier, E.P., Raff, H. and Strang, K.T. (2008) *Vander's Human Physiology*, XI Edition., McGraw Hill
- Guyton, A.C. and Hall, J.E. (2011). *Textbook of Medical Physiology*, XII Edition, Harcourt Asia Pvt. Ltd/ W.B. Saunders Company
- Berg, J. M., Tymoczko, J. L. and Stryer, L. (2006). *Biochemistry*. VI Edition. W.H Freeman and Co.
- Nelson, D. L., Cox, M. M. and Lehninger, A.L. (2009). *Principles of Biochemistry*. IV Edition. W.H. Freeman and Co.
- Murray, R.K., Granner, D.K., Mayes, P.A. and Rodwell, V.W. (2009). *Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry*. XXVIII Edition. Lange Medical Books/Mc Graw3Hill.

## CORE COURSE IV

## GENETICS AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY

## THEORY

(CREDITS 4)

**Unit 1: Introduction to Genetics**

3

Mendel's work on transmission of traits, Genetic Variation, Molecular basis of Genetic Information

**Unit 2: Mendelian Genetics and its Extension**

8

Principles of Inheritance, Chromosome theory of inheritance, Incomplete dominance and co-dominance, Multiple alleles, Lethal alleles, Epistasis, Pleiotropy, sex linked inheritance, extra-chromosomal inheritance

**Unit 3: Linkage, Crossing Over and Chromosomal Mapping**

9

Linkage and crossing over, Recombination frequency as a measure of linkage intensity, two factor and three factor crosses, Interference and coincidence, Somatic cell genetics - an alternative approach to gene mapping

**Unit 4: Mutations**

7

Chromosomal Mutations: Deletion, Duplication, Inversion, Translocation, Aneuploidy and Polyploidy; Gene mutations: Induced versus Spontaneous mutations, Back versus Suppressor mutations,

**Unit 5: Sex Determination**

4

Chromosomal mechanisms, dosage compensation

**Unit 6: History of Life**

2

Major Events in History of Life

**Unit 7: Introduction to Evolutionary Theories**

5

Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo-Darwinism

**Unit 8: Direct Evidences of Evolution**

5

Types of fossils, Incompleteness of fossil record, Dating of fossils, Phylogeny of horse

**Unit 9: Processes of Evolutionary Change**

9

Organic variations; Isolating Mechanisms; Natural selection (Example: Industrial melanism); Types of natural selection (Directional, Stabilizing, Disruptive), Artificial selection

**Unit 10: Species Concept**

6

Biological species concept (Advantages and Limitations); Modes of speciation (Allopatric, Sympatric)

**Unit 11: Macro-evolution**

**5**

Macro-evolutionary Principles (example: Darwin's Finches)

**Unit 12: Extinction**

**6**

Mass extinction (Causes, Names of five major extinctions, K-T extinction in detail), Role of extinction in evolution

**GENETICS AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

1. Study of Mendelian Inheritance and gene interactions (Non Mendelian Inheritance) using suitable examples. Verify the results using Chi-square test.
2. Study of Linkage, recombination, gene mapping using the data.
3. Study of Human Karyotypes (normal and abnormal).
4. Study of fossil evidences from plaster cast models and pictures
5. Study of homology and analogy from suitable specimens/ pictures
6. Charts:
  - a) Phylogeny of horse with diagrams/ cut outs of limbs and teeth of horse ancestors
  - b) Darwin's Finches with diagrams/ cut outs of beaks of different species
7. Visit to Natural History Museum and submission of report

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Gardner, E.J., Simmons, M.J., Snustad, D.P. (2008). *Principles of Genetics*. VIII Edition. Wiley India.
- Snustad, D.P., Simmons, M.J. (2009). *Principles of Genetics*. V Edition. John Wiley and Sons Inc.
- Klug, W.S., Cummings, M.R., Spencer, C.A. (2012). *Concepts of Genetics*. X Edition. Benjamin Cummings.
- Russell, P. J. (2009). *Genetics- A Molecular Approach*. III Edition. Benjamin Cummings.
- Griffiths, A.J.F., Wessler, S.R., Lewontin, R.C. and Carroll, S.B. *Introduction to Genetic Analysis*. IX Edition. W. H. Freeman and Co.
- Ridley, M. (2004). *Evolution*. III Edition. Blackwell Publishing
- Barton, N. H., Briggs, D. E. G., Eisen, J. A., Goldstein, D. B. and Patel, N. H. (2007). *Evolution*. Cold Spring, Harbour Laboratory Press.
- Hall, B. K. and Hallgrimsson, B. (2008). *Evolution*. IV Edition. Jones and Bartlett Publishers
- Campbell, N. A. and Reece J. B. (2011). *Biology*. IX Edition, Pearson, Benjamin, Cummings.
- Douglas, J. Futuyma (1997). *Evolutionary Biology*. Sinauer Associates.

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSES****DSE 1  
ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY****THEORY (Credits 4)****Unit 1: Introduction 8**

Concept and scope of biotechnology

**Unit 2: Molecular Techniques in Gene manipulation 24**

Cloning vectors: Plasmids, Cosmids, Phagemids, Lambda Bacteriophage, M13, BAC, YAC, MAC and Expression vectors (characteristics)

Restriction enzymes: Nomenclature, detailed study of Type II.

Transformation techniques: Calcium chloride method and electroporation.

Construction of genomic and cDNA libraries and screening by colony and plaque hybridization

Southern, Northern and Western blotting; DNA sequencing: Sanger method

Polymerase Chain Reaction, DNA Finger Printing and DNA micro array

**Unit 3: Genetically Modified Organisms 18**

Production of cloned and transgenic animals: Nuclear Transplantation, Retroviral Method, DNA microinjection

Applications of transgenic animals: Production of pharmaceuticals, production of donor organs, knockout mice.

Production of transgenic plants: *Agrobacterium* mediated transformation.

Applications of transgenic plants: insect and herbicide resistant plants.

**Unit 4: Culture Techniques and Applications 10**

Animal cell culture, Expressing cloned genes in mammalian cells, Molecular diagnosis of genetic diseases (Cystic fibrosis, Sickle cell anemia)

Recombinant DNA in medicines: Recombinant insulin and human growth hormone, Gene therapy



**ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY****PRACTICAL****(Credits 2)**

1. Genomic DNA isolation from *E. coli*
2. Plasmid DNA isolation (pUC 18/19) from *E. coli*
3. Restriction digestion of plasmid DNA.
4. Construction of circular and linear restriction map from the data provided.
5. Calculation of transformation efficiency from the data provided.
6. To study following techniques through photographs
  - a) Southern Blotting
  - b) Northern Blotting
  - c) Western Blotting
  - d) DNA Sequencing (Sanger's Method)
  - e) PCR
  - f) DNA fingerprinting
7. Project report on animal cell culture

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Brown, T.A. (1998). *Molecular Biology Labfax II: Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis*. II Edition, Academic Press, California, USA.
- Glick, B.R. and Pasternak, J.J. (2009). *Molecular Biotechnology - Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA*. IV Edition, ASM press, Washington, USA.
- Griffiths, A.J.F., J.H. Miller, Suzuki, D.T., Lewontin, R.C. and Gelbart, W.M. (2009). *An Introduction to Genetic Analysis*. IX Edition. Freeman and Co., N.Y., USA.
- Snustad, D.P. and Simmons, M.J. (2009). *Principles of Genetics*. V Edition, John Wiley and Sons Inc.
- Watson, J.D., Myers, R.M., Caudy, A. and Witkowski, J.K. (2007). *Recombinant DNA- Genes and Genomes- A Short Course*. III Edition, Freeman and Co., N.Y., USA.
- Beauchamp, T.I. and Childress, J.F. (2008). *Principles of Biomedical Ethics*. VI Edition, Oxford University Press.

**DSE 2**  
**APPLIED ZOOLOGY**

**THEORY****(CREDITS 4)**

<b>Unit 1: Introduction to Host-parasite Relationship</b>	<b>3</b>
Host, Definitive host, Intermediate host, Parasitism, Symbiosis, Commensalism, Reservoir, Zoonosis	
<b>Unit 2: Epidemiology of Diseases</b>	<b>7</b>
Transmission, Prevention and control of diseases: Tuberculosis, typhoid	
<b>Unit 3: Rickettsiae and Spirochaetes</b>	<b>6</b>
Brief account of <i>Rickettsia prowazekii</i> , <i>Borrelia recurrentis</i> and <i>Treponema pallidum</i>	
<b>Unit 4: Parasitic Protozoa</b>	<b>8</b>
Life history and pathogenicity of <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> , <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and <i>Trypanosoma gambiense</i>	
<b>Unit 5: Parasitic Helminthes</b>	<b>5</b>
Life history and pathogenicity of <i>Ancylostoma duodenale</i> and <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i>	
<b>Unit 6: Insects of Economic Importance</b>	<b>8</b>
Biology, Control and damage caused by <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> , <i>Pyrilla perpusilla</i> and <i>Papilio demoleus</i> , <i>Callosobruchus chinensis</i> , <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i>	
<b>Unit 7: Insects of Medical Importance</b>	<b>8</b>
Medical importance and control of <i>Pediculus humanus corporis</i> , <i>Anopheles</i> , <i>Culex</i> , <i>Aedes</i> , <i>Xenopsylla cheopis</i>	
<b>Unit 8: Animal Husbandry</b>	<b>5</b>
Preservation and artificial insemination in cattle; Induction of early puberty and synchronization of estrus in cattle	
<b>Unit 9: Poultry Farming</b>	<b>5</b>
Principles of poultry breeding, Management of breeding stock and broilers, Processing and preservation of eggs	
<b>Unit 10: Fish Technology</b>	<b>5</b>
Genetic improvements in aquaculture industry; Induced breeding and transportation of fish seed	

**APPLIED ZOOLOGY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

1. Study of *Plasmodium vivax*, *Entamoeba histolytica*, *Trypanosoma gambiense*, *Ancylostoma duodenale* and *Wuchereria bancrofti* and their life stages through permanent slides/photomicrographs or specimens.
2. Study of arthropod vectors associated with human diseases: *Pediculus*, *Culex*, *Anopheles*, *Aedes* and *Xenopsylla*.
3. Study of insect damage to different plant parts/stored grains through damaged products/photographs.
4. Identifying feature and economic importance of *Helicoverpa (Heliothis) armigera*, *Papilio demoleus*, *Pyrilla perpusilla*, *Callosobruchus chinensis*, *Sitophilus oryzae* and *Tribolium castaneum*
5. Visit to poultry farm or animal breeding centre. Submission of visit report
6. Maintenance of freshwater aquarium

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Park, K. (2007). *Preventive and Social Medicine*. XVI Edition. B.B Publishers.
- Arora, D. R and Arora, B. (2001). *Medical Parasitology*. II Edition. CBS Publications and Distributors.
- Kumar and Corton. *Pathological Basis of Diseases*.
- Atwal, A.S. (1986). *Agricultural Pests of India and South East Asia*, Kalyani Publishers.
- Dennis, H. (2009). *Agricultural Entomology*. Timber Press (OR).
- Hafez, E. S. E. (1962). *Reproduction in Farm Animals*. Lea & Fabiger Publisher
- Dunham R.A. (2004). *Aquaculture and Fisheries Biotechnology Genetic Approaches*. CABI publications, U.K.
- Pedigo, L.P. (2002). *Entomology and Pest Management*, Prentice Hall.

**DCE 3****AQUATIC BIOLOGY****THEORY****(Credits 4)****UNIT 1: Aquatic Biomes**

Brief introduction of the aquatic biomes: Freshwater ecosystem (lakes, wetlands, streams and rivers), estuaries, intertidal zones, oceanic pelagic zone, marine benthic zone and coral reefs.

**UNIT 2: Freshwater Biology**

**Lakes:** Origin and classification, Lake as an Ecosystem, Lake morphometry, Physico-chemical Characteristics: Light, Temperature, Thermal stratification, Dissolved Solids, Carbonate, Bicarbonates, Phosphates and Nitrates, Turbidity; dissolved gases (Oxygen, Carbon dioxide). Nutrient Cycles in Lakes-Nitrogen, Sulphur and Phosphorous.

**Streams:** Different stages of stream development, Physico-chemical environment, Adaptation of hill-stream fishes.

**UNIT 3: Marine Biology**

Salinity and density of Sea water, Continental shelf, Adaptations of deep sea organisms, Coral reefs, Sea weeds.

**UNIT 4: Management of Aquatic Resources**

Causes of pollution: Agricultural, Industrial, Sewage, Thermal and Oil spills,

Eutrophication, Management and conservation (legislations), Sewage treatment

Water quality assessment- BOD and COD.

## PRACTICAL

1. Determine the area of a lake using graphimetric and gravimetric method.
2. Identify the important macrophytes, phytoplanktons and zooplanktons present in a lake ecosystem.
3. Determine the amount of Turbidity/transparency, Dissolved Oxygen, Free Carbon dioxide, Alkalinity (carbonates & bicarbonates) in water collected from a nearby lake/ water body.
4. Instruments used in limnology (Secchi disc, Van Dorn Bottle, Conductivity meter, Turbidity meter, PONAR grab sampler) and their significance.
5. A Project Report on a visit to a Sewage treatment plant/Marine bio-reserve/Fisheries Institutes.

## SUGGESTED READINGS

- **Anathakrishnan** : Bioresources Ecology 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition
- **Goldman** : Limnology, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
- **Odum and Barrett** : Fundamentals of Ecology, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition
- **Pawlowski** : Physicochemical Methods for Water and Wastewater Treatment, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition
- **Wetzel** : Limnology, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition
- **Trivedi and Goyal** : Chemical and biological methods for water pollution studies
- **Welch** : Limnology Vols. I-II

**DSE 4  
IMMUNOLOGY****THEORY****(CREDITS 4)****Unit 1: Overview of the Immune System****10**

Introduction to basic concepts in immunology, components of immune system, principles of innate and adaptive immune system

**Unit 2: Cells and Organs of the Immune System****8**

Haematopoiesis, Cells of immune system and organs (primary and secondary lymphoid organs) of the immune system

**Unit 3: Antigens****8**

Basic properties of antigens, B and T cell epitopes, haptens and adjuvants

**Unit 4: Antibodies****8**

Structure, classes and function of antibodies, monoclonal antibodies, antigen antibody interactions as tools for research and diagnosis

**Unit 5: Working of the immune system****12**

Structure and functions of MHC, exogenous and endogenous pathways of antigen presentation and processing, Basic properties and functions of cytokines, Complement system: Components and pathways.

**Unit 6: Immune system in health and disease****10**

Gell and Coombs' classification and brief description of various types of hypersensitivities, Introduction to concepts of autoimmunity and immunodeficiency,

**Unit 7: Vaccines****4**

General introduction to vaccines, Various types of vaccines

**IMMUNOLOGY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

- 1\*. Demonstration of lymphoid organs
2. Histological study of spleen, thymus and lymph nodes through slides/ photographs
3. Preparation of stained blood film to study various types of blood cells.
4. Ouchterlony's double immuno-diffusion method.
5. ABO blood group determination.
- 6\*. Cell counting and viability test from splenocytes of farm bred animals/cell lines.
7. Demonstration of
  - a) ELISA
  - b) Immunoelectrophoresis

**(\*Subject to UGC guidelines)****SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Kindt, T. J., Goldsby, R.A., Osborne, B. A. and Kuby, J (2006). *Immunology*, VI Edition. W.H. Freeman and Company.
- David, M., Jonathan, B., David, R. B. and Ivan R. (2006). *Immunology*, VII Edition, Mosby, Elsevier Publication.
- Abbas, K. Abul and Lichtman H. Andrew (2003.) *Cellular and Molecular Immunology*. V Edition. Saunders Publication.

**REPRODUCTIVE BIOLOGY****THEORY****(CREDITS 4)****Unit 1: Reproductive Endocrinology**

Gonadal hormones and mechanism of hormone action, steroids, glycoprotein hormones, and prostaglandins, hypothalamo – hypophyseal – gonadal axis, regulation of gonadotrophin secretion in male and female; Reproductive System: Development and differentiation of gonads, genital ducts, external genitalia, mechanism of sex differentiation.

**Unit 2: Functional anatomy of male reproduction**

Outline and histological of male reproductive system in rat and human; Testis: Cellular functions, germ cell, stem cell renewal; Spermatogenesis: kinetics and hormonal regulation; Androgen synthesis and metabolism; Epididymal function and sperm maturation; Accessory glands functions; Sperm transportation in male tract

**Unit 3: Functional anatomy of female reproduction**

Outline and histological of female reproductive system in rat and human; Ovary: folliculogenesis, ovulation, corpus luteum formation and regression; Steroidogenesis and secretion of ovarian hormones; Reproductive cycles (rat and human) and their regulation, changes in the female tract; Ovum transport in the fallopian tubes; Sperm transport in the female tract, fertilization; Hormonal control of implantation; Hormonal regulation of gestation, pregnancy diagnosis, foeto – maternal relationship; Mechanism of parturition and its hormonal regulation; Lactation and its regulation

**Unit 4: Reproductive Health**

Infertility in male and female: causes, diagnosis and management; Assisted Reproductive Technology: sex selection, sperm banks, frozen embryos, in vitro fertilization, ET, EFT, IUT, ZIFT, GIFT, ICSI, PROST; Modern contraceptive technologies; Demographic terminology used in family planning



**REPRODUCTIVE BIOLOGY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

1. Study of animal house: set up and maintenance of animal house, breeding techniques, care of normal and experimental animals.
2. Examination of vaginal smear rats from live animals.
3. Surgical techniques: principles of surgery in endocrinology. Ovaryectomy, hysterectomy, castration and vasectomy in rats.
4. Examination of histological sections from photomicrographs/ permanent slides of rat/human: testis, epididymis and accessory glands of male reproductive systems; Sections of ovary, fallopian tube, uterus (proliferative and secretory stages), cervix and vagina.
5. Human vaginal exfoliate cytology.
6. Sperm count and sperm motility in rat
7. Study of modern contraceptive devices

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Austin, C.R. and Short, R.V. reproduction in Mammals. Cambridge University Press.
- Degroot, L.J. and Jameson, J.L. (eds). Endocrinology. W.B. Saunders and Company.
- Knobil, E. et al. (eds). The Physiology of Reproduction. Raven Press Ltd.
- Hatcher, R.A. et al. The Essentials of Contraceptive Technology. Population Information Programme.

## GE 6

## INSECT VECTORS AND DISEASES

## THEORY

(Credits 4)

**Unit I: Introduction to Insects** 6

General Features of Insects, Morphological features, Head – Eyes, Types of antennae, Mouth parts w.r.t. feeding habits

**Unit II: Concept of Vectors** 6

Brief introduction of Carrier and Vectors (mechanical and biological vector), Reservoirs, Host-vector relationship, Vectorial capacity, Adaptations as vectors, Host Specificity

**Unit III: Insects as Vectors** 8

Classification of insects up to orders, detailed features of orders with insects as vectors – Diptera, Siphonaptera, Siphunculata, Hemiptera

**Unit IV: Dipteran as Disease Vectors** 24

Dipterans as important insect vectors – Mosquitoes, Sand fly, Houseflies;

Study of mosquito-borne diseases – Malaria, Dengue, Chikungunya, Viral encephalitis, Filariasis; Control of mosquitoes

Study of sand fly-borne diseases – Visceral Leishmaniasis, Cutaneous Leishmaniasis, Phlebotomus fever; Control of Sand fly

Study of house fly as important mechanical vector, Myiasis, Control of house fly

**Unit IV: Siphonaptera as Disease Vectors** 6

Fleas as important insect vectors; Host-specificity, Study of Flea-borne diseases – Plague, Typhus fever; Control of fleas

**Unit V: Siphunculata as Disease Vectors** 4

Human louse (Head, Body and Pubic louse) as important insect vectors; Study of louse-borne diseases – Typhus fever, Relapsing fever, Trench fever, Vagabond's disease, Phthiriasis; Control of human louse

**Unit VI: Hemiptera as Disease Vectors** 6

Bugs as insect vectors; Blood-sucking bugs; Chagas disease, Bed bugs as mechanical vectors, Control and prevention measures

**INSECT VECTORS AND DISEASES****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

1. Study of different kinds of mouth parts of insects
2. Study of following insect vectors through permanent slides/ photographs: *Aedes*, *Culex*, *Anopheles*, *Pediculus humanus capitis*, *Pediculus humanus corporis*, *Phthirus pubis*, *Xenopsylla cheopis*, *Cimex lectularius*, *Phlebotomus argentipes*, *Musca domestica*, through permanent slides/ photographs
3. Study of different diseases transmitted by above insect vectors

**Submission of a project report on any one of the insect vectors and disease transmitted****SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Imms, A.D. (1977). *A General Text Book of Entomology*. Chapman & Hall, UK
- Chapman, R.F. (1998). *The Insects: Structure and Function*. IV Edition, Cambridge University Press, UK
- Pedigo L.P. (2002). *Entomology and Pest Management*. Prentice Hall Publication
- Mathews, G. (2011). *Integrated Vector Management: Controlling Vectors of Malaria and Other Insect Vector Borne Diseases*. Wiley-Blackwell

## SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSES

## SEC 1

## APICULTURE

(CREDITS 2)

**Unit 1: Biology of Bees**

(4)

History, Classification and Biology of Honey Bees

Social Organization of Bee Colony

**Unit 2: Rearing of Bees**

(10)

Artificial Bee rearing (Apiary), Beehives – Newton and Langstroth

Bee Pasturage

Selection of Bee Species for Apiculture

Bee Keeping Equipment

Methods of Extraction of Honey (Indigenous and Modern)

**Unit 3: Diseases and Enemies**

(5)

Bee Diseases and Enemies

Control and Preventive measures

**Unit 4: Bee Economy**

(2)

Products of Apiculture Industry and its Uses (Honey, Bees Wax, Propolis), Pollen etc

**Unit 5: Entrepreneurship in Apiculture**

(4)

Bee Keeping Industry – Recent Efforts, Modern Methods in employing artificial Beehives for cross pollination in horticultural gardens

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Prost, P. J. (1962). *Apiculture*. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
- Bisht D.S., *Apiculture*, ICAR Publication.
- Singh S., *Beekeeping in India*, Indian council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi.

**SEC 2**

**AQUARIUM FISH KEEPING**

**(CREDITS 2)**

**Unit1: Introduction to Aquarium Fish Keeping**

The potential scope of Aquarium Fish Industry as a Cottage Industry, Exotic and Endemic species of Aquarium Fishes

**Unit 2: Biology of Aquarium Fishes**

Common characters and sexual dimorphism of Fresh water and Marine Aquarium fishes such as Guppy, Molly, Sword tail, Gold fish, Angel fish, Blue morph, Anemone fish and Butterfly fish

**Unit 3: Food and feeding of Aquarium fishes**

Use of live fish feed organisms. Preparation and composition of formulated fish feeds

**Unit 4: Fish Transportation**

Live fish transport - Fish handling, packing and forwarding techniques.

**Unit 5: Maintenance of Aquarium**

General Aquarium maintenance – budget for setting up an Aquarium Fish Farm as a Cottage Industry

**SEC - 3**  
**MEDICAL DIAGNOSTICS**

**THEORY****(Credits 2)****Unit 1: Introduction to Medical Diagnostics and its Importance****2****Unit 2: Diagnostics Methods Used for Analysis of Blood****10**

Blood composition, Preparation of blood smear and Differential Leucocyte Count (D.L.C) using Leishman's stain, Platelet count using haemocytometer, Erythrocyte Sedimentary Rate (E.S.R), Packed Cell Volume (P.C.V.)

**Unit 3: Diagnostic Methods Used for Urine Analysis****6**

Urine Analysis: Physical characteristics; Abnormal constituents

**Unit 4: Non-infectious Diseases****6**

Causes, types, symptoms, complications, diagnosis and prevention of Diabetes (Type I and Type II), Hypertension (Primary and secondary), Testing of blood glucose using Glucometer/Kit

**Unit 5: Infectious Diseases****3**

Causes, types, symptoms, diagnosis and prevention of Tuberculosis and Hepatitis

**Unit 6: Tumours****3**

Types (Benign/Malignant), Detection and metastasis; Medical imaging: X-Ray of Bone fracture, PET, MRI and CT Scan (using photographs).

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Park, K. (2007), *Preventive and Social Medicine*, B.B. Publishers
- Godkar P.B. and Godkar D.P. *Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology*, II Edition, Bhalani Publishing House
- Cheesbrough M., *A Laboratory Manual for Rural Tropical Hospitals, A Basis for Training Courses*
- Guyton A.C. and Hall J.E. *Textbook of Medical Physiology*, Saunders
- Robbins and Cortan, *Pathologic Basis of Disease*, VIII Edition, Saunders
- Prakash, G. (2012), *Lab Manual on Blood Analysis and Medical Diagnostics*, S. Chand and Co. Ltd.

**PUBLIC HEALTH AND HYGIENE****(CREDITS 2)****Unit 1: Introduction to Public health and Hygiene****6**

Significance of Public health and Hygiene, Nutrition and health, classification of foods, Major nutritional Deficiency diseases- Protein Energy Malnutrition (kwashiorkor and marasmus), Vitamin deficiency disorders, Iron deficiency disorders, Iodine deficiency disorders

**Unit 2: Environment and Health hazards****5**

Environmental degradation, Environmental Pollution – Air, water, soil and noise; Associated health hazards

**Unit 3: Communicable diseases****5**

Different types of communicable diseases and their control measures – Tuberculosis, Measles, Dengue, Leprosy

**Unit 4: Life Style related Non-Communicable diseases****5**

Different types of Life style related non-communicable diseases - Hypertension, Coronary Heart diseases, Stroke, Diabetes mellitus, Obesity and Mental ill-health - their causes and prevention through dietary and lifestyle modifications

**Unit 5: Social health problems****4**

Smoking, alcoholism, drug dependence and Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) - their causes, treatment and prevention

**SEC 5****SERICULTURE**

**Unit 1: Introduction (3)**

Sericulture: Definition, history and present status; Silk route

Types of silkworms, Distribution and Races

Exotic and indigenous races

Mulberry and non-mulberry Sericulture

**Unit 2: Biology of Silkworm (3)**

Life cycle of *Bombyx mori*

Structure of silk gland and secretion of silk

**Unit 3: Rearing of Silkworms (13)**

Selection of mulberry variety and establishment of mulberry garden

Rearing house and rearing appliances

Disinfectants: Formalin, bleaching powder, RKO

Silkworm rearing technology: Early age and Late age rearing

Types of mountages

Spinning, harvesting and storage of cocoons

**Unit 4: Pests and Diseases (4)**

Pests of silkworm: Uzi fly, dermestid beetles and vertebrates

Pathogenesis of silkworm diseases: Protozoan, viral, fungal and bacterial

Control and prevention of pests and diseases

**Unit 5: Entrepreneurship in Sericulture (2)**

Prospectus of Sericulture in India: Sericulture industry in different states, employment, potential in mulberry and non-mulberry sericulture. Visit to various sericulture centres.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Manual on Sericulture; Food and Agriculture Organisation, Rome 1976
- Handbook of Practical Sericulture: S.R. Ullal and M.N. Narasimhanna CSB, Bangalore
- Silkworm Rearing and Disease of Silkworm, 1956, Ptd. By Director of Ptg., Stn. & Pub. Govt. Press, Bangalore
- Appropriate Sericultural Techniques; Ed. M. S. Jolly, Director, CSR & TI, Mysore.
- Handbook of Silkworm Rearing: Agriculture and Technical Manual-1, Fuzi Pub. Co. Ltd., Tokyo, Japan 1972.
- Manual of Silkworm Egg Production; M. N. Narasimhanna, CSB, Bangalore 1988.
- Silkworm Rearing; Wupang—Chun and Chen Da-Chung, Pub. By FAO, Rome 1988.
- A Guide for Bivoltine Sericulture; K. Sengupta, Director, CSR & TI, Mysore 1989.
  - Improved Method of Rearing Young age silkworm; S. Krishnaswamy, reprinted CSB, Bangalore, 1986.



**SCHEME AND SYLLABUS UNDER  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
FOR B.Sc. PROGRAMME WITH  
LIFE SCIENCE**

**SCHEME AND SYLLABUS UNDER  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
FOR B.Sc. PROGRAMME LIFE SCIENCES**

	<b>CORE COURSE (12)</b>	<b>Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses AEC (2)</b>	<b>Skill Enhancement Courses SEC (4)</b>	<b>Discipline Specific Elective DSE (4)</b>
I	CC- Botany I CC- Zoology I CC- Chemistry I	English Communication		
II	CC- Botany II CC-Zoology II CC- Chemistry II	Environmental Science		
III	CC- Botany III CC-Zoology III CC- Chemistry III		SEC-I	
IV	CC- Botany IV CC-Zoology IV CC- Chemistry IV		SEC-II	
V			SEC-III	DSE-Botany I DSE-Zoology I DSE-Chemistry I
VI			SEC-IV	DSE-Botany II DSE-Zoology II DSE-Chemistry II

### **Discipline Core Courses: Zoology**

1. Animal Diversity
2. Comparative Anatomy and Developmental Biology of Vertebrates
3. Physiology and Biochemistry
4. Genetics and Evolutionary Biology

### **Discipline Specific Electives: Zoology (Any two)**

1. Applied Zoology
2. Animal Biotechnology
3. Aquatic Biology
4. Immunology
5. Reproductive Biology
6. Insect, Vector and Diseases

### **Skill Enhancement Courses: Zoology**

1. Apiculture
2. Aquarium Fish Keeping
3. Aquatic Biology
4. Medical Diagnostics
5. Public Health and Hygiene
5. Sericulture

**CORE COURSE I  
ANIMAL DIVERSITY****THEORY****(CREDITS 4)****Unit 1: Kingdom Protista****4**

General characters and classification up to classes; Locomotory Organelles and locomotion in Protozoa

**Unit 2: Phylum Porifera****3**

General characters and classification up to classes; Canal System in *Sycon*

**Unit 3: Phylum Cnidaria****3**

General characters and classification up to classes; Polymorphism in Hydrozoa

**Unit 4: Phylum Platyhelminthes****3**

General characters and classification up to classes; Life history of *Taenia solium*

**Unit 5: Phylum Nematelminthes****5**

General characters and classification up to classes; Life history of *Ascaris lumbricoides* and its parasitic adaptations

**Unit 6: Phylum Annelida****3**

General characters and classification up to classes; Metamerism in Annelida

**Unit 7: Phylum Arthropoda****5**

General characters and classification up to classes; Vision in Arthropoda, Metamorphosis in Insects

**Unit 8: Phylum Mollusca****4**

General characters and classification up to classes; Torsion in gastropods

**Unit 9: Phylum Echinodermata****4**

General characters and classification up to classes; Water-vascular system in Asteroidea

**Unit 10: Protochordates****2**

General features and Phylogeny of Protochordata

**Unit 11: Agnatha****2**

General features of Agnatha and classification of cyclostomes up to classes

**Unit 12: Pisces****4**

General features and Classification up to orders; Osmoregulation in Fishes

**Unit 13: Amphibia**

4

General features and Classification up to orders; Parental care

**Unit 14: Reptiles**

4

General features and Classification up to orders; Poisonous and non-poisonous snakes, Biting mechanism in snakes

**Unit 15: Aves**

5

General features and Classification up to orders; Flight adaptations in birds

**Unit 17: Mammals**

5

Classification up to orders; Origin of mammals

**Note:** Classification of Unit 1-9 to be followed from “Barnes, R.D. (1982). *Invertebrate Zoology*, V Edition”

**ANIMAL DIVERSITY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)****4. Study of the following specimens:**

*Amoeba, Euglena, Plasmodium, Paramecium, Sycon, Hyalonema, and Euplectella, Obelia, Physalia, Aurelia, Tubipora, Metridium, Taenia solium, Male and female Ascaris lumbricoides, Aphrodite, Nereis, Pheretima, Hirudinaria, Palaemon, Cancer, Limulus, Palamnaeus, Scolopendra, Julus, Periplaneta, Apis, Chiton, Dentalium, Pila, Unio, Loligo, Sepia, Octopus, Pentaceros, Ophiura, Echinus, Cucumaria and Antedon, Balanoglossus, Herdmania, Branchiostoma, Petromyzon, Sphyrna, Pristis, Torpedo, Labeo, Exocoetus, Anguilla, Ichthyophis/Ureotyphlus, Salamandra, Bufo, Hyla, Chelone, Hemidactylus, Chamaeleon, Draco, Vipera, Naja, Crocodylus, Gavialis, Any six common birds from different orders, Sorex, Bat, Funambulus, Loris*

**5. Study of the following permanent slides:**

T.S. and L.S. of *Sycon*, Study of life history stages of *Taenia*, T.S. of Male and female *Ascaris*

**6. Key for Identification of poisonous and non-poisonous snakes**

An “**animal album**” containing photographs, cut outs, with appropriate write up about the above mentioned taxa. Different taxa/ topics may be given to different sets of students for this purpose.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Barnes, R.D. (1982). *Invertebrate Zoology*, V Edition. Holt Saunders International Edition.
- Barnes, R.S.K., Calow, P., Olive, P.J.W., Golding, D.W. and Spicer, J.I. (2002). *The Invertebrates: A New Synthesis*, III Edition, Blackwell Science
- Barrington, E.J.W. (1979). *Invertebrate Structure and Functions*. II Edition, E.L.B.S. and Nelson
- Young, J. Z. (2004). *The Life of Vertebrates*. III Edition. Oxford university press.
- Pough H. *Vertebrate life*, VIII Edition, Pearson International.
- Hall B.K. and Hallgrimsson B. (2008). *Strickberger's Evolution*. IV Edition. Jones and Bartlett Publishers Inc.

## CORE COURSE II

COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF  
VERTEBRATES

<b>THEORY</b>	<b>(CREDITS 4)</b>
<b>Unit 1: Integumentary System</b> Derivatives of integument w.r.t. glands and digital tips	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit 2: Skeletal System</b> Evolution of visceral arches	<b>3</b>
<b>Unit 3: Digestive System</b> Brief account of alimentary canal and digestive glands	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit 4: Respiratory System</b> Brief account of Gills, lungs, air sacs and swim bladder	<b>5</b>
<b>Unit 5: Circulatory System</b> Evolution of heart and aortic arches	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit 6: Urinogenital System</b> Succession of kidney, Evolution of urinogenital ducts	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit 7: Nervous System</b> Comparative account of brain	<b>3</b>
<b>Unit 8: Sense Organs</b> Types of receptors	<b>3</b>
<b>Unit 9: Early Embryonic Development</b> Gametogenesis: Spermatogenesis and oogenesis w.r.t. mammals, vitellogenesis in birds; Fertilization: external (amphibians), internal (mammals), blocks to polyspermy; Early development of frog and humans (structure of mature egg and its membranes, patterns of cleavage, fate map, up to formation of gastrula); types of morphogenetic movements; Fate of germ layers; Neurulation in frog embryo.	<b>12</b>
<b>Unit 10: Late Embryonic Development</b> Implantation of embryo in humans, Formation of human placenta and functions, other types of placenta on the basis of histology; Metamorphic events in frog life cycle and its hormonal regulation.	<b>10</b>
<b>Unit 11: Control of Development</b>	<b>8</b>

Fundamental processes in development (brief idea) – Gene activation, determination, induction, Differentiation, morphogenesis, intercellular communication, cell movements and cell death



## COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES

### PRACTICAL

(CREDITS 2)

#### 1. Osteology:

- d) Disarticulated skeleton of fowl and rabbit
- e) Carapace and plastron of turtle /tortoise
- f) Mammalian skulls: One herbivorous and one carnivorous animal.

2. Frog - Study of developmental stages - whole mounts and sections through permanent slides – cleavage stages, blastula, gastrula, neurula, tail bud stage, tadpole external and internal gill stages.

3. Study of the different types of placenta- histological sections through permanent slides or photomicrographs.

4. Study of placental development in humans by ultrasound scans.

5. Examination of gametes - frog/rat - sperm and ova through permanent slides or photomicrographs.

### SUGGESTED READINGS

- Kardong, K.V. (2005) *Vertebrates' Comparative Anatomy, Function and Evolution*. IV Edition. McGraw-Hill Higher Education.
- Kent, G.C. and Carr R.K. (2000). *Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates*. IX Edition. The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Weichert C.K and William Presch (1970). *Elements of Chordate Anatomy*, Tata McGraw Hills
- Hilderbrand, M and Gaslow G.E. *Analysis of Vertebrate Structure*, John Wiley and Sons.
- Walter, H.E. and Sayles, L.P; *Biology of Vertebrates*, Khosla Publishing House.
- Gilbert, S. F. (2006). *Developmental Biology*, VIII Edition, Sinauer Associates, Inc., Publishers, Sunderland, Massachusetts, USA.
- Balinsky, B.I. (2008). *An introduction to Embryology*, International Thomson Computer Press.
- Carlson, Bruce M (1996). *Patten's Foundations of Embryology*, McGraw Hill, Inc.

**CORE COURSE III  
PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY**

**THEORY****(CREDITS 4)****Unit 1: Nerve and muscle****8**

Structure of a neuron, Resting membrane potential, Graded potential, Origin of Action potential and its propagation in myelinated and non-myelinated nerve fibres, Ultra-structure of skeletal muscle, Molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction

**Unit 2: Digestion****5**

Physiology of digestion in the alimentary canal; Absorption of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids

**Unit 3: Respiration****5**

Pulmonary ventilation, Respiratory volumes and capacities, Transport of Oxygen and carbon dioxide in blood

**Unit 4: Excretion****5**

Structure of nephron, Mechanism of Urine formation, Counter-current Mechanism

**Unit 5: Cardiovascular system****6**

Composition of blood, Hemostasis, Structure of Heart, Origin and conduction of the cardiac impulse, Cardiac cycle

**Unit 6: Reproduction and Endocrine Glands****7**

Physiology of male reproduction: hormonal control of spermatogenesis; Physiology of female reproduction: hormonal control of menstrual cycle  
Structure and function of pituitary, thyroid, Parathyroid, pancreas and adrenal

**Unit 7: Carbohydrate Metabolism****8**

Glycolysis, Krebs Cycle, Pentose phosphate pathway, Gluconeogenesis, Glycogen metabolism, Review of electron transport chain

**Unit 8: Lipid Metabolism****5**

Biosynthesis and  $\beta$  oxidation of palmitic acid

**Unit 9: Protein metabolism****5**

Transamination, Deamination and Urea Cycle

**Unit 10: Enzymes****6**

Introduction, Mechanism of action, Enzyme Kinetics, Inhibition and Regulation

**PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

1. Preparation of hemin and hemochromogen crystals
2. Study of permanent histological sections of mammalian pituitary, thyroid, pancreas, adrenal gland
3. Study of permanent slides of spinal cord, duodenum, liver, lung, kidney, bone, cartilage
4. Qualitative tests to identify functional groups of carbohydrates in given solutions (Glucose, Fructose, Sucrose, Lactose)
2. Estimation of total protein in given solutions by Lowry's method.
3. Study of activity of salivary amylase under optimum conditions

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Tortora, G.J. and Derrickson, B.H. (2009). *Principles of Anatomy and Physiology*, XII Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Widmaier, E.P., Raff, H. and Strang, K.T. (2008) *Vander's Human Physiology*, XI Edition., McGraw Hill
- Guyton, A.C. and Hall, J.E. (2011). *Textbook of Medical Physiology*, XII Edition, Harcourt Asia Pvt. Ltd/ W.B. Saunders Company
- Berg, J. M., Tymoczko, J. L. and Stryer, L. (2006). *Biochemistry*. VI Edition. W.H Freeman and Co.
- Nelson, D. L., Cox, M. M. and Lehninger, A.L. (2009). *Principles of Biochemistry*. IV Edition. W.H. Freeman and Co.
- Murray, R.K., Granner, D.K., Mayes, P.A. and Rodwell, V.W. (2009). *Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry*. XXVIII Edition. Lange Medical Books/Mc Graw3Hill.

**CORE COURSE IV  
GENETICS AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY**

**THEORY****(CREDITS 4)****Unit 1: Introduction to Genetics****3**

Mendel's work on transmission of traits, Genetic Variation, Molecular basis of Genetic Information

**Unit 2: Mendelian Genetics and its Extension****8**

Principles of Inheritance, Chromosome theory of inheritance, Incomplete dominance and co-dominance, Multiple alleles, Lethal alleles, Epistasis, Pleiotropy, sex linked inheritance, extra-chromosomal inheritance

**Unit 3: Linkage, Crossing Over and Chromosomal Mapping****9**

Linkage and crossing over, Recombination frequency as a measure of linkage intensity, two factor and three factor crosses, Interference and coincidence, Somatic cell genetics - an alternative approach to gene mapping

**Unit 4: Mutations****7**

Chromosomal Mutations: Deletion, Duplication, Inversion, Translocation, Aneuploidy and Polyploidy; Gene mutations: Induced versus Spontaneous mutations, Back versus Suppressor mutations,

**Unit 5: Sex Determination****4**

Chromosomal mechanisms, dosage compensation

**Unit 6: History of Life****2**

Major Events in History of Life

**Unit 7: Introduction to Evolutionary Theories****5**

Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo-Darwinism

**Unit 8: Direct Evidences of Evolution****5**

Types of fossils, Incompleteness of fossil record, Dating of fossils, Phylogeny of horse

**Unit 9: Processes of Evolutionary Change****9**

Organic variations; Isolating Mechanisms; Natural selection (Example: Industrial melanism); Types of natural selection (Directional, Stabilizing, Disruptive), Artificial selection

**Unit 10: Species Concept****6**

Biological species concept (Advantages and Limitations); Modes of speciation (Allopatric, Sympatric)

**Unit 11: Macro-evolution**

**5**

Macro-evolutionary Principles (example: Darwin's Finches)

**Unit 12: Extinction**

**6**

Mass extinction (Causes, Names of five major extinctions, K-T extinction in detail), Role of extinction in evolution

**GENETICS AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

1. Study of Mendelian Inheritance and gene interactions (Non Mendelian Inheritance) using suitable examples. Verify the results using Chi-square test.
2. Study of Linkage, recombination, gene mapping using the data.
3. Study of Human Karyotypes (normal and abnormal).
4. Study of fossil evidences from plaster cast models and pictures
5. Study of homology and analogy from suitable specimens/ pictures
6. Charts:
  - c) Phylogeny of horse with diagrams/ cut outs of limbs and teeth of horse ancestors
  - d) Darwin's Finches with diagrams/ cut outs of beaks of different species
7. Visit to Natural History Museum and submission of report

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Gardner, E.J., Simmons, M.J., Snustad, D.P. (2008). *Principles of Genetics*. VIII Edition. Wiley India.
- Snustad, D.P., Simmons, M.J. (2009). *Principles of Genetics*. V Edition. John Wiley and Sons Inc.
- Klug, W.S., Cummings, M.R., Spencer, C.A. (2012). *Concepts of Genetics*. X Edition. Benjamin Cummings.
- Russell, P. J. (2009). *Genetics- A Molecular Approach*. III Edition. Benjamin Cummings.
- Griffiths, A.J.F., Wessler, S.R., Lewontin, R.C. and Carroll, S.B. *Introduction to Genetic Analysis*. IX Edition. W. H. Freeman and Co.
- Ridley, M. (2004). *Evolution*. III Edition. Blackwell Publishing
- Barton, N. H., Briggs, D. E. G., Eisen, J. A., Goldstein, D. B. and Patel, N. H. (2007). *Evolution*. Cold Spring, Harbour Laboratory Press.
- Hall, B. K. and Hallgrimsson, B. (2008). *Evolution*. IV Edition. Jones and Bartlett Publishers
- Campbell, N. A. and Reece J. B. (2011). *Biology*. IX Edition, Pearson, Benjamin, Cummings.
- Douglas, J. Futuyma (1997). *Evolutionary Biology*. Sinauer Associates.

**DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE COURSES****DSE 1  
ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY****THEORY****(Credits 4)****Unit 1: Introduction****8**

Concept and scope of biotechnology

**Unit 2: Molecular Techniques in Gene manipulation****24**

Cloning vectors: Plasmids, Cosmids, Phagemids, Lambda Bacteriophage, M13, BAC, YAC, MAC and Expression vectors (characteristics)

Restriction enzymes: Nomenclature, detailed study of Type II.

Transformation techniques: Calcium chloride method and electroporation.

Construction of genomic and cDNA libraries and screening by colony and plaque hybridization

Southern, Northern and Western blotting; DNA sequencing: Sanger method

Polymerase Chain Reaction, DNA Finger Printing and DNA micro array

**Unit 3: Genetically Modified Organisms****18**

Production of cloned and transgenic animals: Nuclear Transplantation, Retroviral Method, DNA microinjection

Applications of transgenic animals: Production of pharmaceuticals, production of donor organs, knockout mice.

Production of transgenic plants: *Agrobacterium* mediated transformation.

Applications of transgenic plants: insect and herbicide resistant plants.

**Unit 4: Culture Techniques and Applications****10**

Animal cell culture, Expressing cloned genes in mammalian cells, Molecular diagnosis of genetic diseases (Cystic fibrosis, Sickle cell anemia)

Recombinant DNA in medicines: Recombinant insulin and human growth hormone, Gene therapy

**ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY****PRACTICAL****(Credits 2)**

1. Genomic DNA isolation from *E. coli*
2. Plasmid DNA isolation (pUC 18/19) from *E. coli*
3. Restriction digestion of plasmid DNA.
4. Construction of circular and linear restriction map from the data provided.
5. Calculation of transformation efficiency from the data provided.
6. To study following techniques through photographs
  - a) Southern Blotting
  - b) Northern Blotting
  - c) Western Blotting
  - d) DNA Sequencing (Sanger's Method)
  - e) PCR
  - f) DNA fingerprinting
7. Project report on animal cell culture

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Brown, T.A. (1998). *Molecular Biology Labfax II: Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis*. II Edition, Academic Press, California, USA.
- Glick, B.R. and Pasternak, J.J. (2009). *Molecular Biotechnology - Principles and Applications of Recombinant DNA*. IV Edition, ASM press, Washington, USA.
- Griffiths, A.J.F., J.H. Miller, Suzuki, D.T., Lewontin, R.C. and Gelbart, W.M. (2009). *An Introduction to Genetic Analysis*. IX Edition. Freeman and Co., N.Y., USA.
- Snustad, D.P. and Simmons, M.J. (2009). *Principles of Genetics*. V Edition, John Wiley and Sons Inc.
- Watson, J.D., Myers, R.M., Caudy, A. and Witkowski, J.K. (2007). *Recombinant DNA- Genes and Genomes- A Short Course*. III Edition, Freeman and Co., N.Y., USA.
- Beauchamp, T.I. and Childress, J.F. (2008). *Principles of Biomedical Ethics*. VI Edition, Oxford University Press.



**DSE 2**  
**APPLIED ZOOLOGY**

**THEORY****(CREDITS 4)**

<b>Unit 1: Introduction to Host-parasite Relationship</b>	<b>3</b>
Host, Definitive host, Intermediate host, Parasitism, Symbiosis, Commensalism, Reservoir, Zoonosis	
<b>Unit 2: Epidemiology of Diseases</b>	<b>7</b>
Transmission, Prevention and control of diseases: Tuberculosis, typhoid	
<b>Unit 3: Rickettsiae and Spirochaetes</b>	<b>6</b>
Brief account of <i>Rickettsia prowazekii</i> , <i>Borrelia recurrentis</i> and <i>Treponema pallidum</i>	
<b>Unit 4: Parasitic Protozoa</b>	<b>8</b>
Life history and pathogenicity of <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> , <i>Plasmodium vivax</i> and <i>Trypanosoma gambiense</i>	
<b>Unit 5: Parasitic Helminthes</b>	<b>5</b>
Life history and pathogenicity of <i>Ancylostoma duodenale</i> and <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i>	
<b>Unit 6: Insects of Economic Importance</b>	<b>8</b>
Biology, Control and damage caused by <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> , <i>Pyrilla perpusilla</i> and <i>Papilio demoleus</i> , <i>Callosobruchus chinensis</i> , <i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i>	
<b>Unit 7: Insects of Medical Importance</b>	<b>8</b>
Medical importance and control of <i>Pediculus humanus corporis</i> , <i>Anopheles</i> , <i>Culex</i> , <i>Aedes</i> , <i>Xenopsylla cheopis</i>	
<b>Unit 8: Animal Husbandry</b>	<b>5</b>
Preservation and artificial insemination in cattle; Induction of early puberty and synchronization of estrus in cattle	
<b>Unit 9: Poultry Farming</b>	<b>5</b>
Principles of poultry breeding, Management of breeding stock and broilers, Processing and preservation of eggs	
<b>Unit 10: Fish Technology</b>	<b>5</b>
Genetic improvements in aquaculture industry; Induced breeding and transportation of fish seed	

**APPLIED ZOOLOGY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

1. Study of *Plasmodium vivax*, *Entamoeba histolytica*, *Trypanosoma gambiense*, *Ancylostoma duodenale* and *Wuchereria bancrofti* and their life stages through permanent slides/photomicrographs or specimens.
2. Study of arthropod vectors associated with human diseases: *Pediculus*, *Culex*, *Anopheles*, *Aedes* and *Xenopsylla*.
3. Study of insect damage to different plant parts/stored grains through damaged products/photographs.
4. Identifying feature and economic importance of *Helicoverpa (Heliothis) armigera*, *Papilio demoleus*, *Pyrilla perpusilla*, *Callosobruchus chinensis*, *Sitophilus oryzae* and *Tribolium castaneum*
5. Visit to poultry farm or animal breeding centre. Submission of visit report
6. Maintenance of freshwater aquarium

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Park, K. (2007). *Preventive and Social Medicine*. XVI Edition. B.B Publishers.
- Arora, D. R and Arora, B. (2001). *Medical Parasitology*. II Edition. CBS Publications and Distributors.
- Kumar and Corton. *Pathological Basis of Diseases*.
- Atwal, A.S. (1986). *Agricultural Pests of India and South East Asia*, Kalyani Publishers.
- Dennis, H. (2009). *Agricultural Entomology*. Timber Press (OR).
- Hafez, E. S. E. (1962). *Reproduction in Farm Animals*. Lea & Fabiger Publisher
- Dunham R.A. (2004). *Aquaculture and Fisheries Biotechnology Genetic Approaches*. CABI publications, U.K.
- Pedigo, L.P. (2002). *Entomology and Pest Management*, Prentice Hall.

**DCE 3**  
**AQUATIC BIOLOGY**

**THEORY****(Credits 4 )****UNIT 1: Aquatic Biomes**

Brief introduction of the aquatic biomes: Freshwater ecosystem (lakes, wetlands, streams and rivers), estuaries, intertidal zones, oceanic pelagic zone, marine benthic zone and coral reefs.

**UNIT 2: Freshwater Biology**

**Lakes:** Origin and classification, Lake as an Ecosystem, Lake morphometry, Physico-chemical Characteristics: Light, Temperature, Thermal stratification, Dissolved Solids, Carbonate, Bicarbonates, Phosphates and Nitrates, Turbidity; dissolved gases (Oxygen, Carbon dioxide). Nutrient Cycles in Lakes-Nitrogen, Sulphur and Phosphorous.

**Streams:** Different stages of stream development, Physico-chemical environment, Adaptation of hill-stream fishes.

**UNIT 3: Marine Biology**

Salinity and density of Sea water, Continental shelf, Adaptations of deep sea organisms, Coral reefs, Sea weeds.

**UNIT 4: Management of Aquatic Resources**

Causes of pollution: Agricultural, Industrial, Sewage, Thermal and Oil spills, Eutrophication, Management and conservation (legislations), Sewage treatment  
Water quality assessment- BOD and COD.

**PRACTICAL****(Credits 2)**

1. Determine the area of a lake using graphimetric and gravimetric method.
2. Identify the important macrophytes, phytoplanktons and zooplanktons present in a lake ecosystem.
3. Determine the amount of Turbidity/transparency, Dissolved Oxygen, Free Carbon dioxide, Alkalinity (carbonates & bicarbonates) in water collected from a nearby lake/ water body.
4. Instruments used in limnology (Secchi disc, Van Dorn Bottle, Conductivity meter, Turbidity meter, PONAR grab sampler) and their significance.
5. A Project Report on a visit to a Sewage treatment plant/Marine bio-reserve/Fisheries Institutes.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- **Anathakrishnan** : Bioresources Ecology 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition
- **Goldman** : Limnology, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
- **Odum and Barrett** : Fundamentals of Ecology, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition
- **Pawlowski** : Physicochemical Methods for Water and Wastewater Treatment, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition
- **Wetzel** : Limnology, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition
- **Trivedi and Goyal** : Chemical and biological methods for water pollution studies
- **Welch** : Limnology Vols. I-II

**DSE 4  
IMMUNOLOGY****THEORY****(CREDITS 4)****Unit 1: Overview of the Immune System****10**

Introduction to basic concepts in immunology, components of immune system, principles of innate and adaptive immune system

**Unit 2: Cells and Organs of the Immune System****8**

Haematopoiesis, Cells of immune system and organs (primary and secondary lymphoid organs) of the immune system

**Unit 3: Antigens****8**

Basic properties of antigens, B and T cell epitopes, haptens and adjuvants

**Unit 4: Antibodies****8**

Structure, classes and function of antibodies, monoclonal antibodies, antigen antibody interactions as tools for research and diagnosis

**Unit 5: Working of the immune system****12**

Structure and functions of MHC, exogenous and endogenous pathways of antigen presentation and processing, Basic properties and functions of cytokines, Complement system: Components and pathways.

**Unit 6: Immune system in health and disease****10**

Gell and Coombs' classification and brief description of various types of hypersensitivities, Introduction to concepts of autoimmunity and immunodeficiency,

**Unit 7: Vaccines****4**

General introduction to vaccines, Various types of vaccines

## IMMUNOLOGY

### PRACTICAL

(CREDITS 2)

- 1\*. Demonstration of lymphoid organs
2. Histological study of spleen, thymus and lymph nodes through slides/ photographs
3. Preparation of stained blood film to study various types of blood cells.
4. Ouchterlony's double immuno-diffusion method.
5. ABO blood group determination.
- 6\*. Cell counting and viability test from splenocytes of farm bred animals/cell lines.
7. Demonstration of
  - c) ELISA
  - d) Immunoelectrophoresis

(\*Subject to UGC guidelines)

### SUGGESTED READINGS

- Kindt, T. J., Goldsby, R.A., Osborne, B. A. and Kuby, J (2006). *Immunology*, VI Edition. W.H. Freeman and Company.
- David, M., Jonathan, B., David, R. B. and Ivan R. (2006). *Immunology*, VII Edition, Mosby, Elsevier Publication.
- Abbas, K. Abul and Lichtman H. Andrew (2003.) *Cellular and Molecular Immunology*. V Edition. Saunders Publication.

**DSE 5****REPRODUCTIVE BIOLOGY****THEORY****(CREDITS 4)****Unit 1: Reproductive Endocrinology**

Gonadal hormones and mechanism of hormone action, steroids, glycoprotein hormones, and prostaglandins, hypothalamo – hypophyseal – gonadal axis, regulation of gonadotrophin secretion in male and female; Reproductive System: Development and differentiation of gonads, genital ducts, external genitalia, mechanism of sex differentiation.

**Unit 2: Functional anatomy of male reproduction**

Outline and histological of male reproductive system in rat and human; Testis: Cellular functions, germ cell, stem cell renewal; Spermatogenesis: kinetics and hormonal regulation; Androgen synthesis and metabolism; Epididymal function and sperm maturation; Accessory glands functions; Sperm transportation in male tract

**Unit 3: Functional anatomy of female reproduction**

Outline and histological of female reproductive system in rat and human; Ovary: folliculogenesis, ovulation, corpus luteum formation and regression; Steroidogenesis and secretion of ovarian hormones; Reproductive cycles (rat and human) and their regulation, changes in the female tract; Ovum transport in the fallopian tubes; Sperm transport in the female tract, fertilization; Hormonal control of implantation; Hormonal regulation of gestation, pregnancy diagnosis, foeto – maternal relationship; Mechanism of parturition and its hormonal regulation; Lactation and its regulation

**Unit 4: Reproductive Health**

Infertility in male and female: causes, diagnosis and management; Assisted Reproductive Technology: sex selection, sperm banks, frozen embryos, in vitro fertilization, ET, EFT, IUT, ZIFT, GIFT, ICSI, PROST; Modern contraceptive technologies; Demographic terminology used in family planning

**REPRODUCTIVE BIOLOGY****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

1. Study of animal house: set up and maintenance of animal house, breeding techniques, care of normal and experimental animals.
2. Examination of vaginal smear rats from live animals.
3. Surgical techniques: principles of surgery in endocrinology. Ovaryectomy, hysterectomy, castration and vasectomy in rats.
4. Examination of histological sections from photomicrographs/ permanent slides of rat/human: testis, epididymis and accessory glands of male reproductive systems; Sections of ovary, fallopian tube, uterus (proliferative and secretory stages), cervix and vagina.
5. Human vaginal exfoliate cytology.
6. Sperm count and sperm motility in rat
7. Study of modern contraceptive devices

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Austin, C.R. and Short, R.V. reproduction in Mammals. Cambridge University Press.
- Degroot, L.J. and Jameson, J.L. (eds). Endocrinology. W.B. Saunders and Company.
- Knobil, E. et al. (eds). The Physiology of Reproduction. Raven Press Ltd.
- Hatcher, R.A. et al. The Essentials of Contraceptive Technology. Population Information Programme.



**GE 6**  
**INSECT, VECTORS AND DISEASES**

<b>THEORY</b>	<b>(Credits 4)</b>
<b>Unit I: Introduction to Insects</b>	<b>6</b>
General Features of Insects, Morphological features, Head – Eyes, Types of antennae, Mouth parts w.r.t. feeding habits	
<b>Unit II: Concept of Vectors</b>	<b>6</b>
Brief introduction of Carrier and Vectors (mechanical and biological vector), Reservoirs, Host-vector relationship, Vectorial capacity, Adaptations as vectors, Host Specificity	
<b>Unit III: Insects as Vectors</b>	<b>8</b>
Classification of insects up to orders, detailed features of orders with insects as vectors – Diptera, Siphonaptera, Siphunculata, Hemiptera	
<b>Unit IV: Dipteran as Disease Vectors</b>	<b>24</b>
Dipterans as important insect vectors – Mosquitoes, Sand fly, Houseflies;	
Study of mosquito-borne diseases – Malaria, Dengue, Chikungunya, Viral encephalitis, Filariasis; Control of mosquitoes	
Study of sand fly-borne diseases – Visceral Leishmaniasis, Cutaneous Leishmaniasis, Phlebotomus fever; Control of Sand fly	
Study of house fly as important mechanical vector, Myiasis, Control of house fly	
<b>Unit IV: Siphonaptera as Disease Vectors</b>	<b>6</b>
Fleas as important insect vectors; Host-specificity, Study of Flea-borne diseases – Plague, Typhus fever; Control of fleas	
<b>Unit V: Siphunculata as Disease Vectors</b>	<b>4</b>
Human louse (Head, Body and Pubic louse) as important insect vectors; Study of louse-borne diseases –Typhus fever, Relapsing fever, Trench fever, Vagabond's disease, Phthiriasis; Control of human louse	
<b>Unit VI: Hemiptera as Disease Vectors</b>	<b>6</b>
Bugs as insect vectors; Blood-sucking bugs; Chagas disease, Bed bugs as mechanical vectors, Control and prevention measures	

**INSECT VECTORS AND DISEASES****PRACTICAL****(CREDITS 2)**

4. Study of different kinds of mouth parts of insects
5. Study of following insect vectors through permanent slides/ photographs: *Aedes*, *Culex*, *Anopheles*, *Pediculus humanus capitis*, *Pediculus humanus corporis*, *Phthirus pubis*, *Xenopsylla cheopis*, *Cimex lectularius*, *Phlebotomus argentipes*, *Musca domestica*, through permanent slides/ photographs
6. Study of different diseases transmitted by above insect vectors

**Submission of a project report on any one of the insect vectors and disease transmitted**

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Imms, A.D. (1977). *A General Text Book of Entomology*. Chapman & Hall, UK
- Chapman, R.F. (1998). *The Insects: Structure and Function*. IV Edition, Cambridge University Press, UK
- Pedigo L.P. (2002). *Entomology and Pest Management*. Prentice Hall Publication
- Mathews, G. (2011). *Integrated Vector Management: Controlling Vectors of Malaria and Other Insect Vector Borne Diseases*. Wiley-Blackwell

## SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSES

### SEC 1

#### APICULTURE

(CREDITS 2)

**Unit 1: Biology of Bees** (4)

History, Classification and Biology of Honey Bees

Social Organization of Bee Colony

**Unit 2: Rearing of Bees** (10)

Artificial Bee rearing (Apiary), Beehives – Newton and Langstroth

Bee Pasturage

Selection of Bee Species for Apiculture

Bee Keeping Equipment

Methods of Extraction of Honey (Indigenous and Modern)

**Unit 3: Diseases and Enemies** (5)

Bee Diseases and Enemies

Control and Preventive measures

**Unit 4: Bee Economy** (2)

Products of Apiculture Industry and its Uses (Honey, Bees Wax, Propolis), Pollen etc

**Unit 5: Entrepreneurship in Apiculture** (4)

Bee Keeping Industry – Recent Efforts, Modern Methods in employing artificial Beehives for cross pollination in horticultural gardens

#### SUGGESTED READINGS

- Prost, P. J. (1962). *Apiculture*. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
- Bisht D.S., *Apiculture*, ICAR Publication.
- Singh S., *Beekeeping in India*, Indian council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi.

**SEC 2**

**AQUARIUM FISH KEEPING**

**(CREDITS 2)**

**Unit 1: Introduction to Aquarium Fish Keeping**

The potential scope of Aquarium Fish Industry as a Cottage Industry, Exotic and Endemic species of Aquarium Fishes

**Unit 2: Biology of Aquarium Fishes**

Common characters and sexual dimorphism of Fresh water and Marine Aquarium fishes such as Guppy, Molly, Sword tail, Gold fish, Angel fish, Blue morph, Anemone fish and Butterfly fish

**Unit 3: Food and feeding of Aquarium fishes**

Use of live fish feed organisms. Preparation and composition of formulated fish feeds

**Unit 4: Fish Transportation**

Live fish transport - Fish handling, packing and forwarding techniques.

**Unit 5: Maintenance of Aquarium**

General Aquarium maintenance – budget for setting up an Aquarium Fish Farm as a Cottage Industry

**SEC - 2**  
**MEDICAL DIAGNOSTICS**

**THEORY** **(Credits 2)**

**Unit 1: Introduction to Medical Diagnostics and its Importance** **2**

**Unit 2: Diagnostics Methods Used for Analysis of Blood** **10**  
Blood composition, Preparation of blood smear and Differential Leucocyte Count (D.L.C) using Leishman's stain, Platelet count using haemocytometer, Erythrocyte Sedimentary Rate (E.S.R), Packed Cell Volume (P.C.V.)

**Unit 3: Diagnostic Methods Used for Urine Analysis** **6**  
Urine Analysis: Physical characteristics; Abnormal constituents

**Unit 4: Non-infectious Diseases** **6**  
Causes, types, symptoms, complications, diagnosis and prevention of Diabetes (Type I and Type II), Hypertension (Primary and secondary), Testing of blood glucose using Glucometer/Kit

**Unit 5: Infectious Diseases** **3**  
Causes, types, symptoms, diagnosis and prevention of Tuberculosis and Hepatitis

**Unit 6: Tumours** **3**  
Types (Benign/Malignant), Detection and metastasis; Medical imaging: X-Ray of Bone fracture, PET, MRI and CT Scan (using photographs).

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Park, K. (2007), *Preventive and Social Medicine*, B.B. Publishers
- Godkar P.B. and Godkar D.P. *Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology*, II Edition, Bhalani Publishing House
- Cheesbrough M., *A Laboratory Manual for Rural Tropical Hospitals, A Basis for Training Courses*
- Guyton A.C. and Hall J.E. *Textbook of Medical Physiology*, Saunders
- Robbins and Cortan, *Pathologic Basis of Disease*, VIII Edition, Saunders
- Prakash, G. (2012), *Lab Manual on Blood Analysis and Medical Diagnostics*, S. Chand and Co. Ltd.

**SEC 3****PUBLIC HEALTH AND HYGIENE****(CREDITS 2)****Unit 1: Introduction to Public health and Hygiene 6**

Significance of Public health and Hygiene, Nutrition and health, classification of foods, Major nutritional Deficiency diseases- Protein Energy Malnutrition (kwashiorkor and marasmus), Vitamin deficiency disorders, Iron deficiency disorders, Iodine deficiency disorders

**Unit 2: Environment and Health hazards 5**

Environmental degradation, Environmental Pollution – Air, water, soil and noise; Associated health hazards

**Unit 3: Communicable diseases 5**

Different types of communicable diseases and their control measures – Tuberculosis, Measles, Dengue, Leprosy

**Unit 4: Life Style related Non-Communicable diseases 5**

Different types of Life style related non-communicable diseases - Hypertension, Coronary Heart diseases, Stroke, Diabetes mellitus, Obesity and Mental ill-health - their causes and prevention through dietary and lifestyle modifications

**Unit 5: Social health problems 4**

Smoking, alcoholism, drug dependence and Acquired Immuno-Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) - their causes, treatment and prevention

## SEC 4

## SERICULTURE

(CREDITS 2)

**Unit 1: Introduction (3)**

Sericulture: Definition, history and present status; Silk route

Types of silkworms, Distribution and Races

Exotic and indigenous races

Mulberry and non-mulberry Sericulture

**Unit 2: Biology of Silkworm (3)**

Life cycle of *Bombyx mori*; Structure of silk gland and secretion of silk

**Unit 3: Rearing of Silkworms (13)**

Selection of mulberry variety and establishment of mulberry garden

Rearing house and rearing appliances

Disinfectants: Formalin, bleaching powder, RKO

Silkworm rearing technology: Early age and Late age rearing

Types of mountages

Spinning, harvesting and storage of cocoons

**Unit 4: Pests and Diseases (4)**

Pests of silkworm: Uzi fly, dermestid beetles and vertebrates

Pathogenesis of silkworm diseases: Protozoan, viral, fungal and bacterial

Control and prevention of pests and diseases

**Unit 5: Entrepreneurship in Sericulture (2)**

Prospectus of Sericulture in India: Sericulture industry in different states, employment, potential in mulberry and non-mulberry sericulture. Visit to various sericulture centres.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- Manual on Sericulture; Food and Agriculture Organisation, Rome 1976
- Handbook of Practical Sericulture: S.R. Ullal and M.N. Narasimhanna CSB, Bangalore
- Silkworm Rearing and Disease of Silkworm, 1956, Ptd. By Director of Ptg., Stn. & Pub. Govt. Press, Bangalore
- Appropriate Sericultural Techniques; Ed. M. S. Jolly, Director, CSR & TI, Mysore.
- Handbook of Silkworm Rearing: Agriculture and Technical Manual-1, Fuzi Pub. Co. Ltd., Tokyo, Japan 1972.
- Manual of Silkworm Egg Production; M. N. Narasimhanna, CSB, Bangalore 1988.
- Silkworm Rearing; Wupang—Chun and Chen Da-Chung, Pub. By FAO, Rome 1988.
- A Guide for Bivoltine Sericulture; K. Sengupta, Director, CSR & TI, Mysore 1989.
- Improved Method of Rearing Young age silkworm; S. Krishnaswamy, reprinted CSB, Bangalore, 1986.